

Workers' remittances,
compensation of
employees, and
migrant transfers, credit
(BoP, current US\$)
(mill)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	Region	Income
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SA	LI
Albania	332	307	427	551	300	504	407	598	699	734	889	889	ECA	LMI
Angola	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	SSA	LI
Armenia	..	..	65	84	136	92	95	87	94	131	168	168	ECA	LMI
Azerbaijan	..	..	3	0	0	6	54	57	104	182	171	171	ECA	LMI
Bangladesh	1'007	1'151	1'202	1'345	1'526	1'606	1'807	1'968	2'105	2'858	3'191	3'370	SA	LI
Benin	109	89	100	86	71	90	77	87	84	84	84	84	SSA	LI
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SA	LI
Bolivia	4	5	7	14	85	88	96	127	135	113	126	126	LAC	LMI
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	1'542	1'386	1'147	1'072	1'049	1'178	1178	ECA	LMI
Bulgaria	0	0	0	42	51	51	43	58	71	72	67	67	ECA	LMI
Burkina Faso	117	80	80	80	80	80	80	67	50	50	50	50	SSA	LI
Chad	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SSA	LI
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SSA	LI
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	LAC	LMI
Ecuador	203	276	386	489	648	799	1'090	1'322	1'421	1'438	1'545	1545	LAC	LMI
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	SSA	LI
Ethiopia	18	25	27	16	9	27	34	53	18	33	33	33	SSA	LI
Georgia	..	..	..	..	284	373	361	274	181	238	246	246	ECA	LMI
India	3'523	5'857	6'223	8'766	10'331	9'479	11'124	11'695	11'059	13'751	17'406	23'000	SA	LI
Indonesia	346	449	651	796	725	959	1'109	1'190	1'046	1'259	1'259	1259	EAP	LMI
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	MENA	LMI
Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EAP	LI
Kyrgyz Republic	2	1	1	2	3	2	9	50	28	46	46	46	ECA	LI
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	68	78	63	77	81	73	106	171	171	ECA	LMI
Madagascar	14	13	14	11	12	11	12	11	11	17	17	17	SSA	LI
Mali	126	103	112	111	92	84	86	73	88	138	138	138	SSA	LI
Moldova	..	0	1	87	114	124	112	162	234	310	465	580	ECA	LI
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	12	25	56	56	56	EAP	LI
Mozambique	60	55	59	61	64	46	38	37	42	53	69	69	SSA	LI
Nepal	55	50	57	44	49	68	83	111	147	802	866	866	SA	LI
Nicaragua	25	50	75	95	150	200	300	320	336	377	439	439	LAC	LI
Niger	16	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	SSA	LI
Pakistan	1'446	1'749	1'712	1'284	1'707	1'172	996	1'075	1'461	3'554	3'964	4119	SA	LI
Peru	289	473	599	597	636	647	670	718	753	705	860	860	LAC	LMI
Romania	0	11	9	18	16	49	96	96	116	143	124	124	ECA	LMI
Russian Federation	..	4'563	2'503	2'771	2'268	1'925	1'292	1'275	1'403	1'359	1'453	1453	ECA	LMI
Rwanda	4	0	21	0	5	0	0	7	8	7	7	7	SSA	LI
Serbia and Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1'397	1'397	1'397	1397	ECA	LMI
South Africa	102	99	105	102	206	283	327	344	297	288	436	436	SSA	LMI
Sri Lanka	632	715	809	852	942	1'023	1'072	1'166	1'185	1'309	1'309	1309	SA	LMI
Sudan	75	107	346	222	420	687	665	641	740	978	1'224	1224	SSA	LI
Tajikistan	79	146	146	ECA	LI

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	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	Region	Income
Tanzania	0	0	1	19	2	12	7	8	10	7	7	7	SSA	LI
Ukraine	..	..	..	6	12	12	18	33	141	209	330	330	ECA	LMI
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	ECA	LI
Vietnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2'000	2'714	2'700	3'200	EAP	LI
West Bank and Gaza	..	486	626	597	837	1082	1138	1124	799	679	692	692	MENA	LMI
All developing countries	42'084	52'521	56'695	61'794	71'791	69'159	73'028	76'795	84'609	99'020	116'002	125'836		
Low-income countries	8'601	10'897	12'538	16'096	19'187	20'438	23'001	24'427	23'886	27'906	33'081	39'092		
Middle-income	33'483	41'624	44'157	45'698	52'604	48'721	50'027	52'368	60'723	71'114	82'921	86'744		
Lower MICs	25'938	33'178	35'552	36'205	42'221	37'066	38'229	39'225	43'957	52'382	58'503	59'921		
Upper MICs	7'545	8'446	8'605	9'493	10'383	11'655	11'798	13'143	16'766	18'732	24'418	26'823		
High income OECD	37'383	37'152	43'434	43'963	47'329	44'594	48'798	45'907	49'989	51'347	55'397	55'397		
World	80'896	91'666	101'226	106'838	120'148	114'590	122'621	123'335	135'321	150'962	172'130	181'964		
EAP	4'885	6'207	8'998	10'322	15'166	9'133	11'421	11'196	12'929	16'563	19'539	20'259		
ECA	3'700	8'682	8'120	9'405	9'657	12'830	10'723	10'994	11'443	11'480	12'818	12'933		
LAC	8'774	11'124	13'423	13'597	14'494	15'958	17'756	20'195	24'169	28'066	34'137	36'920		
MENA	15'451	14'685	12'956	12'987	13'552	13'556	13'291	13'453	15'199	15'501	16'789	16'954		
SA	6'664	9'524	10'005	12'294	14'557	13'350	15'084	16'017	15'959	22'276	26'738	32'666		
SSA	2'610	2'299	3'193	3'189	4'365	4'332	4'753	4'940	4'910	5'134	5'981	6'104		
LI	9'397	11'878	13'278	15'785	19'285	18'160	20'387	21'705	23'767	31'219	36'747	43'413		
LMI	25'142	32'197	34'812	36'516	42'123	39'344	40'843	41'947	44'076	49'069	54'837	55'600		
HMI	7'545	8'446	8'605	9'493	10'383	11'655	11'798	13'143	16'766	18'732	24'418	26'823		

Source: Global Development Finance 2005

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For data definition, see Ratha, Dilip. 2003. "Workers' Remittances: An Important and Stable Source of External Development Finance." GDF 2003 Ch. 731

EAP: East Asia and Pacific; ECA: Europe and Central Asia; LAC: Latin America and Caribbean; MENA: Middle East and North Africa; SA: South Asia; SSA: Sub-Saharan Africa